



Physical Therapy Protocol – Arthroscopic Subacromial Decompression/Debridement

Diagnosis: R / L shoulder arthroscopic SAD/debridement

Date of Procedure: _____

Frequency: 2-3 Times Per Week for ____ weeks

Weeks 0-4:

- **Sling**
 - o **Weeks 0-2:** wear at all times except for hygiene
 - o **Weeks 2-4:** discontinue
- **Range of Motion:** shoulder and elbow PROM/AAROM/AROM as tolerated, *no abduction-ER or abduction-IR (90/90)* until 4-8 weeks post op, **if concomitant DCE performed restrict horizontal adduction until 8 weeks post op**
- **Exercises:** pendulums and grip strengthening, pulleys/canes, hand/wrist/elbow strengthening, NO resistance exercises
- **Modalities:** per therapist to include e-stem, ultrasound, heat before and ice following therapy

Weeks 6-12:

- **Ok to wean out of sling unless in crowd or slippery environment**
- **Range of motion:** PROM only, including FF, ER, and ABD within a comfortable range; *NO* AROM/AAROM
- **Exercises:** continue pendulums; begin scapular exercises including elevation with shrugs, depression, retraction, and protraction; no resistance exercises before 3 months
- **Modalities:** per therapist to include e-stem, ultrasound, heat before and ice following therapy

Weeks 12-14:

- **Range of motion:** progress to PROM and begin AAROM slowly
 - o **Week 12-13:** perform while supine
 - o **Week 13-14:** perform while back is propped up to 45 degrees, then advance to upright position
 - o Utilize unaffected arm, stick, or cane to move postoperative arm into FF, ER, and Abd
- **Exercises:** progress from above, no strengthening yet
- **Modalities:** per therapist to include e-stem, ultrasound, heat before and ice following therapy

Weeks 14-18:

- **Range of Motion:** Begin AROM in all planes with slow, graduated progression
- **Therapeutic Exercises:** begin isometric exercises with use of pillow or folded towel under arm without moving the shoulder
- **Modalities:** per therapist to include e-stem, ultrasound, heat before and ice following therapy

Weeks 18-22:

- **Range of Motion:** progress to full, painless, AROM
- **Therapeutic Exercises:** begin gentle resistance exercises, including resisted scapular strengthening, RTC strengthening, deltoid strengthening; these should be done 3 days/week with rest between sessions, ***no full or empty can exercises as these place too much stress on the RTC***
- **Modalities:** per therapist to include e-stem, ultrasound, heat before and ice following therapy